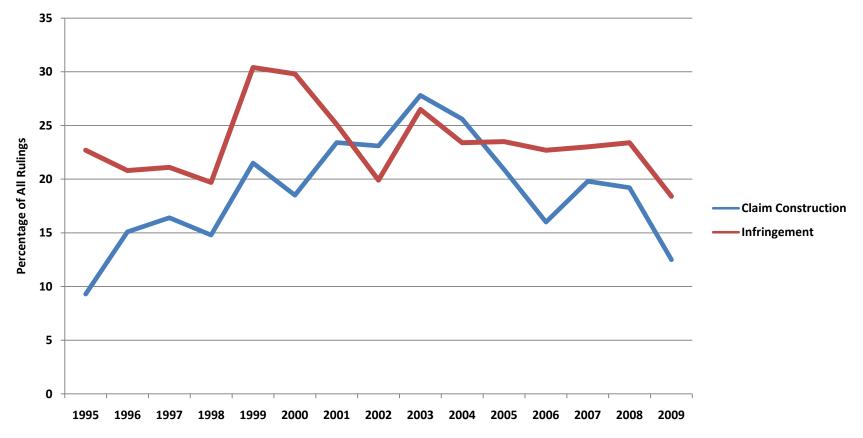
LegalMetric<sup>®</sup>

### Federal Circuit Rulings by Issue

By Greg Upchurch LegalMetric Director of Research J.D.-Yale Law School Adjunct Professor-Washington University School of Law

## Claim Construction and Infringement Rulings

**Claim Construction and Infringement** 



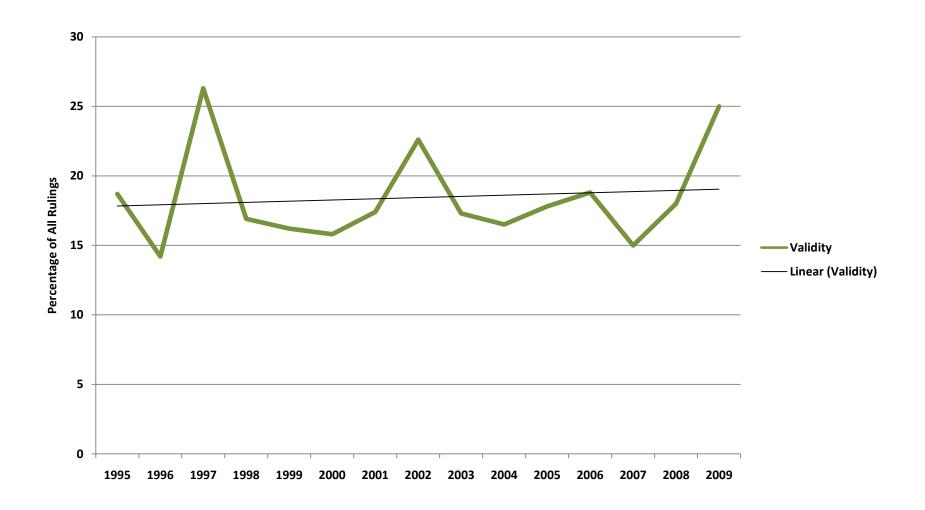
<u>LegalMetric</u>®

## Claim Construction and Infringement Rulings

- Markman was decided 4/23/1996
- Claim Construction rulings increased from that date and peaked in 2003 at almost 28% of all rulings
- Infringement rulings peaked earlier (1999) at just over 30% of all rulings
- The percentages of claim construction and infringement rulings have fallen since 2003



## Validity Rulings



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# Validity Rulings

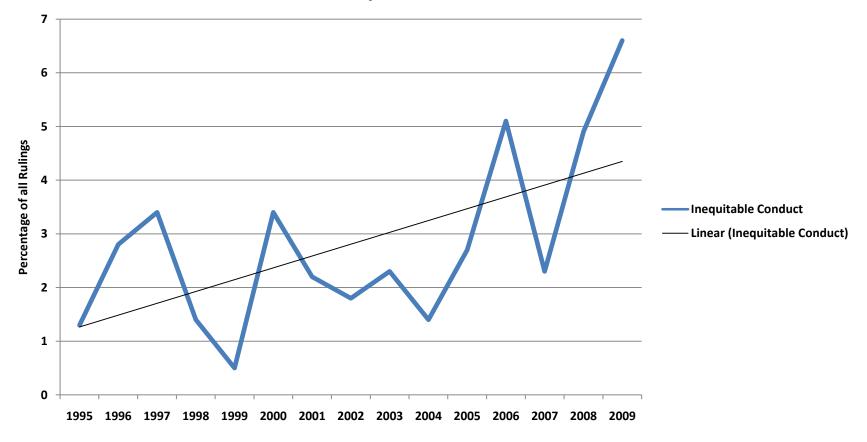
 The percentage of Federal Circuit rulings which are validity rulings is usually between 15% and 20%.

• There is no significant long-term trend, as shown by the trend-line.



#### Inequitable Conduct

**Inequitable Conduct** 



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## Inequitable Conduct

 Inequitable conduct rulings constitute a relatively small fraction of all Federal Circuit rulings (less than 7%, and usually less than 5%)

 Although the numbers are small, there does appear to be an upward trend in the percentage of inequitable conduct rulings.



## **Time Frame and Source**

- Figures are from LegalMetric's 2009 Federal Circuit Patent Report
- The underlying data was extracted from Federal Circuit opinions from 1995 to May, 2009
- Each opinion typically contains several rulings—e.g., two claim construction rulings, one validity rulings, etc.

